## Message Text

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 MANAGU 00962 281717Z ACTION ARA-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 MCT-01 SY-05 AID-05 A-01 OC-06 CCO-00 HA-05 USSS-00 SCS-06 CA-01 OPR-02 OMB-01 /085 W

-----064429 281741Z/45

O R 281630Z FEB 78
FM AMEMBASSY MANAGUA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5858
INFO AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA
AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE
AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR
AMEMBASSY TEGUCIGALPA
USSOUTHCOM QUARRY HIEGHTS CZ

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE MANAGUA 0962

E.O. 11652: NA TAGS: PINS, NU

SUBJECT: FURTHER VIOLENCE: STUDENTS KILLED

1. FURTHER VIOLENCE CONTINUED ON FEB 27 IN MANAGUA, MASAYA, AND TO A LESSER EXTENT IN OTHER CITIES. FROM REPORTS TO DATE, THE MOST SERIOUS INCIDENT OCCURRED IN MANAGUA WHERE THREE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY (UNAN) STUDENTS DIED OF GUNFIRE AND A FEW OTHERS, INCLUDING ONE PROFESSOR, WERE WOUNDED. ACCORDING TO UNAN OFFICIALS, THE STUDENTS BEGAN IN THE MORNING PLANNING A DEMONSTRATION. THEY APPARENTLY TRIED TO SET UP A BARRICADE ON THE RAOD PASSING THE CAMPUS AND STOPPED AND BURNED A BUS IN EITHER LATE AFTERNOON OR EARLY EVENING. THE GN BEGAN FIRING RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS. THE THREE STUDENTS WHO WERE KILLED WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ON THE CAMPUS ABOUT TWO HUNDRED YARDS FROM THE ROAD. THE GN DID REPORTEDLY VIOLATE CAMPUS AUTONOMY BY ENTERING IT AT ONE POINT.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 MANAGU 00962 281717Z

2. IN MASAY THERE WAS STILL FIRING BETWEEN PROTESTORS AND GN FORCES UNTIL ABOUT FIVE P.M. ON FEB 27. THE GN LAUNCHED AN OPERATION ON THAT DATE TO CLEAR THE STREETS OF BARRICADES AND ANTI-VEHICLE DEVICES USING ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR PUBLIC WORKS CREWS. THE CITY HAS BEEN BROUGHT UNDER GN CONTROL BUT REMAINS TENSE AS THE PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN FIRING ON THE GN VEHICLES AND AIRCRAFT RETAIN THEIR WEAPONS AND THE GN HAS ISSUED DEADLINES FOR

PERSONS TO COME OUT OF VARIOUS LOCATIONS AND SURRENDER THEIR ARMS OR ELSE THE GN WILL ATTACK.

- 3. THERE WAS A DEMONSTRATION IN DIRIAMBA, NEAR JINOTEPE, WHICH RESULTED, ACCORDING TO RADIO REPORTS, IN FIRE BEING SET TO A JUDICIAL OFFICIAL'S OFFICE.
- 4. COMMENT: THE MANAGUA DND MASAYA EVENTS INDICATE THE GN IS ACTING WITH INCREASED FORCE. WHETHER THE SHOOTING OF THE STUDENTS WAS DELIBERATE IS UNCLEAR AND PROBABLY WILL REMAIN SO. HOWEVER, THE DEATHS AND THE VIOLATION OF CAMPUS AUTONOMY LIKELY WILL RESULT IN INCREASES STUDENT REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVISM. RUBENSTEIN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: STUDENTS, DEATHS, STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 28 feb 1978 Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978MANAGU00962
Document Source: CORE

**Document Unique ID: 00** Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

**Expiration:** Film Number: D780091-1307 Format: TEL

From: MANAGUA Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t1978024/aaaaaczu.tel

Line Count: 75 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Message ID: fadba2d4-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION ARA

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 12 jul 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 3556498 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: FURTHER VIOLENCE: STUDENTS KILLED

TAGS: PINS, NU To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/fadba2d4-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014